

Vaniryn/English Dictionary

to/a: verb & noun root

Ada: to/a aid, help
Adha: father
Adhor: to civilize
Afé: after
Ai: alas
Ailan: to/a dream
Al: of
Ala: color
Alar: yellow
Alin: pond
Aloen: gray
Ama: right, correct, just; -yan: a judge
Amér: amend, make right
Amin: rule, law
Amon: to govern
Amoné: government
Ana: earth, dirt
Anala: brown, “earth color”
Anan: arm
Anar: sun
Anaré: sunlight
Anarelon: sunset
Anaren: Summer
Anarenon: sunrise
Anarestelan: Sunhealer
Anas: ground
Anath: element
Andar: money
Andaré: poor, broke, moneyless
Andur: poor, wretched
Anol: month
Anor: moon
Anorahir: literally “Moon Prince(ess)”, the
high ruler of Vanor, monarch
Anoré: moonlight
Anorelon: moonset
Anorenon: moonrise
Anu: to embrace; -ra: (an) embrace
Ara: sky
Arad: arete (ridge with sharp crest)
Aréd: ridge
Arén: eye

Aral: baby
Aran: heaven
Arana: heavens
Arath: wild
Arathan: bird
Aren: rain
Areni: cloudburst, downpour
Ari: wear, clothing
Aril: between
Aridhiara: “between years”, the decade
between eighteen and twenty-eight
years of age during which a Vanoran is
no longer a child but not yet an adult
Aro: wing
Atan: of the
Athér: peace, calm
Athel: pure
Atho: well, healthy, good
Auren: waterfall
Avan: avail
Avana: willing
Awé: away, on
Aya: worry, fret

Ba-: could
Badir: to win
Bal(a): to bless
Bel(a): humility
Béladhan: maybe, perhaps
Béluin: to sacrifice
Ben(a): to enjoy, root of “joy”
Besel: piece
Bethan: to mean, intend
Biran: to spend
Bodhin: caution
Bulan: to loosen

Caden: even
Cadon: to/a captain
Cér: to cast
Cai: canyon
Caimed: box canyon
Cal: light, pale
Calara: light blue, “light sky”
Calaran: lightning
Caldur: to/a balance

Caledur: equal	Devxada: anything
Calgan: pink	Den: apprentice
Cali: dim	Denir: decade
Calin: dark (in color, lacking light)	Dethur: clear
Calmir: shimmer	Devyén: already
Calur: to share	Dhir: to empty
Candur: pale as with illness	Di: if
Cara: free	Dil: town, small city
Cath: bright	Dim: tide
Cauri: middle, half-way	Dir: to come
Cele: truesilver	Don: death, to die
Cendesta: southeast	Dor: swift
Cendi: south	Duin: river
Cendun: southwest	Dun(a): west
Cera: midnight	Dunar: afternoon (“westering sun”)
Ceri: noon, midday	Dune: water
Charan: to waste	Duneraun: rapids, white water
Chéda: to contact	Duni: wet
Chele: silver	Dunor: swamp, marsh, wetland, bog, etc.
Chelor: rich	Dur: dark (evil)
Chira: mark, brand, tattoo	Dura: bitch, unkind woman
Churan: to destroy	Duran: to condemn or damn
Cuil: to devote	Durath: war
Cuin: to belong	Duraun: hard, difficult
Cuivien: to/a promise	Duré: to taint, make foul
Cura: to/a curse	Durim: evil
Curi: to commit	Durir: foul (evil)
Curias: treason, to commit treason	Durn: to hate
Curu: skill	Durnya: hatred
Curuath: skilled	Duro: bad
Da: yes	Duronor: badlands
Da-: can; -non: cannot (danon stands alone w/o another verb, otherwise, <i>dari non</i> “cannot ride”)	Durthéon: to betray
Dadha: to sit	Éda: new
Dé: they	Éden: Spring
Dal: down	Édun: waterhole
Dalar: greed	Édune: spring, well
Dan: to turn	Élin: lake
Dar: to gather	Ér: green
Daras: to meet	Éya: spirit, soul
Del: large city	El, Il: star (<i>el</i> is used specifically for the Five Stars, <i>il</i> for other stars)
Dev: any	

Elan: to feel	Evenil: Evening Star
Elelon: star-set (morning twilight)	
Elen: dance, to dance	Fabra: to endure
Elenon: star-rise (evening twilight)	Fada: fate, destiny
Elfan: hand	Fadh: off
Elhir: Starholder	Fadon: to expect
Elidal: blue (specifically dark)	Failan: prophetic dream (from <i>fathailan</i> “seeing dream”)
Elien, ilien: to shine like the stars	Fal: to move
Elin: to touch	Fan: five
Elsothen: to caress	Fansethin: pentagon
Elithir: Starfinding Ceremony	Fara: hill
Elon: to set	Farad: foothill
Elré: Starlight (light of the Five Stars)	Faralin: berm (narrow shelf on a slope)
Elthron: Star House	Faran: bluff, cliff
Elu: hope	Faranar: hilltop
En: in	Faraseth: hillside, slope
Ena: flower; eni: to flower	Faroth: to persue, to hunt
Enan: above	Faroyan: hunter
Enar: top	Fath: to see
Endesta: northeast	Faun: to spawn
Endu: north	Faur: to give birth
Endun: northwest	Fédhon: to command, a commander
Enfath: insight	Fér: season
Enon: to rise, ascend	Féya: full
Enseth: inside	Febér: simple
Era: night	Felun: to spread or open (up)
Erai: day (24 hour period)	Fen: thick
Erel: to grow	Fenar: wide, broad
Ereth: to swell	Feneryn: backwoods, dense forest
Eri: day (light, time)	Feni: dense
Eridan: to injure, wound, hurt, harm	Fera: tomorrow
Erieth: pain (in general), to hurt or be in agony	Feryir: alone
Eryl: leaf	Feryn: tree
Eryn: forest	Firan: to bring
Erynala: dark green	Firantar: morning
Es: out	Firanyl: Morning Star
Esta: east	Firath: to draw or pull
Estel: to heal; -en: healer	Firon: heroic
Ethir: keen	Fironen: hero
Ethirelan: “Keen feeling”, the special senses gifted to the Firstborn of Hiranor and their Descendants	Fordhen: from
Ethor: magical fire	Fyan: across
Even: evening	Fyr: keen-sighted
	Fyrn: fox

Gada: gully	Hailan: arrow
Gadorthan: arroyo, gully created by erosion	Haith: to/a guard
Gai: cool	Hal: to/a gift
Gala: small, narrow valley, usually grassy bottomed	Halan: sword
Galad: (to) thunder	Halon: to give
Galataur: (to) hail	Halyn: to send
Galin: shallow, flat-bottomed valley	Han: to do
Gan: red	Hana: happy, glad
Ganidal: purple	Hanath: to prosper, "do well"
Gaur: steep-sided, possibly glacial valley	Hani: sister
Gaurin: glacier	Hanir: deed
Gel: fury	Hanar: plains, prairie
Geldur: demon (fury of evil)	Hara: mountains, mountain range
Gen: gentle wind, breeze	Harad: mountain, peak
Genar: enough	Haradan: summit, crest
Gera: deep	Haranoren: "Mountain People", Haranorans
Geranen: chasm, crevasse	Haradhél: volcano
Geryn: small, wooded valley, often steep-sided	Hari: brother
Gil: to burn, flame, fire	Haur: to rot
Gilthaira: "Firehawk", the animal gift from Rhon to Endu.	Haurath: rotten
Gilré: firelight	Henin: pride, proud
Gim: cold	Hilar: celebrate
Gin: to/a cry	Hinor: royal, part of a Star or Lower House
Gina: (a) tear (crying)	Hir: Holder (Lord/Lady)
Ginyren: hollow, thicket	Hiran: horse
Gir: valley (general term)	Hirnin: Holding
Giradhél: caldera	Hisé: to fold
Gurath: innocence	Hith: mist
Gwai: windchill	Hlar: (to/a) rage
Gwaith: adult	Hlen: to desire
Gwaithnin: adulthood (Ceremony)	Hon: road
Gwar: to hide	Honor: path
Gwara: cave, cavern	Huran: please
Gwarir: valley hidden between hills	I: a, one
Gwardon: private	Ian: once
Gwarethon: secret	Ianim: first
Hadé: to have, possess	Iar: year
Hadan: must	Ida: time
Hadhen: worth	Idan: a while
Hai: to loose or release an arrow	Ideth: upon, on
	Idha: "of course"
	Ihan: to begin
	Ihanuin: headwaters

Il: star (not one of the Five)	Laith: to continue
Ilé: to/a scent, smell	Lalyn: to laugh
Ilar: breath, to breathe	Lalyth: laughter
Ilen: nose	Lan: to/a journey
Ilré: starlight	Lanor: world, planet
-ilyé: may (usually combined with a verb)	Lanori: body
Im: more	Lanorith: physical pain
Imer: several	Lant: to fall
Imi: again	Lantath: fallen
In: most	Larel: to break
Ina: some	Laru: to divide or separate
Inaida: sometime(s)	Larun: gap of bland between the end of one mountain range and the start of the next
Inaur: to stand before	Laruin: river fork
Intada: something	Lath: forward, ahead
Inthanu: beloved, most loved	Laur: to lose
Ir: many	Ledhur: guilt
Irada: much	Len: short (distance, time)
Iraith: to voice, speak, say	Ler: short (height)
Iraithnin: voice (noun)	Leryn: bush, shrub, brush
Iran: to wield	Les: little
Irel: ear	Lesir: few
Iren: to/a sound	Lesuin: stream, creek, brook (“little river”)
Ires: to hear	Lida: to remain, to stay
Irin: word	Lidath: to sculpt
Iryn: language	Lien: to shine
Irynsal: to translate	Lieth: meadow
Isal: where	Liethara: alpine meadow
Isen: here	Lin: flat
Iset: there	Linfara: butte, plateau, mesa
Isi: to/a ripple	Linfaran: headland
Isida: weak	Lipon: basin, shallow crater
Isothir: coward	Lir: mouth
Ithan: to name	Lirduin: delta, rivermouth
Ithar: to call (by)	Liri: to kiss
Itharos: so-called	Lith: ash; -a: ashes
Ithil: magic	Lo: to/a shadow
Ithir: to find	Lodur: to fade
Ithon: until	Loduris: to Fade (after losing/releasing of the <i>nenuath</i>)
Iura: whole, complete	Loen: cloud, cloudy
Iv: each	Lome: to/a echo
La: all	Lomé: forest echo, to echo in the forest
Lahir: god/goddess	Lon: bed
Lé: I	

Lona: to sleep
Lonal: to rest
Lond: haven
Londal: to lie down
Loné: to lay or rest against
Lonir: to sleep with, to bed, to have sex with
Loniran: prostitute
Lonoren: “shadow race/people”, Yrangese
Lor: gold
Lorén: cat
Loranen: Autumn
Lorné: dapple, dappled
Loreth: wheat, hay, straw
Luarin: memory
Ludé: to keep, hold on to
Luma: to illuminate, luminescent
Lune: lagoon
Lur: to/a circle
Luri: to encircle, to surround
Luth: flute
Lyn: like

Mador: safe
Mai: to greet; -a: greetings, hello
Mal: malice
Mana: strength, power
Mané: large, big, great
Managwai: gale
Manar: strong, powerful, great
Manelin: to/a tremble
Manilar: to/a gust (of wind)
Manisi: surf, waves
Mansé: ocean (large sea)
Mantir: millennium
Mara: great, wonderful, grand
Maran: to worship, hold in high regard
Maren: high (elevation or rank)
Maredon: High Captain
Marenfar: highlands
Marpada: grandfather
Maru: to thank
Marvara: grandmother
Maryn: cove, harbor, bay
Mathir: welcome

Mathon: mask
Maur: village, specifically a colony
Mé: how
Mélor: to wring (pres. t. of wrought)
Mér: to make
Méra: to twine
Méri: to unite
Mérsa: to verify
Mévar: which
Med: to/a end
Medhir: ambivalence
Medyr: to finish, to complete
Men: with
Menes: without
Mené: foot
Menlu: to guide
Menor: submontane (land at the foot of a mountain)
Mer: to walk, to stroll
Mera: to march
Meré: to/a step
Meren: to wander, wanderer
Milan: stubborn
Min: tower
Mir: jewel
Miry: to glitter like a jewel
Monor: pass, strait (water)
Mor: black
Morn: vicious
Myren: shallow
Myrena: shallows
Na: to; -n: into; -tan: to the
Nadan: to stumble
Né: who
Nél: for
Nén: whose
Néru, éru: grace
Nai: now
Nair: to claim
Naith: to protect
Nal: to take
Naldor: thief
Nalor: to steal

Nani: none
Nanil: other
Nar: to bleed
Nath: blood
Naur: to stand
Nedha: to need
Nen: the will to do something
Nena: to let, to allow
Nenuath: the Will to Live
Ner: nor
Neth: presence/present
Neyar: absence/absent
Ni: but
Nian: home(land)
Niana: apothecary
Niavar: belly, womb
Nichana: pleasant
Nien: the right to something
Nir: (an) age
Niri: (a person's) age
Nisira: solitude
Nith: beach
No: no; -n: not
Nodha: bastard child
Nor: land
Noren, noran: people, race
Noreth: grassland
Nori: person
Noril: self
Norin: region, domain
Norm: point of land
Nuan: to dwell
Nuarth: to flow
Nuath: to live, to survive
Nuin: (in the) past
Nyan: glitter, to glitter

Oda: when
Odai: why
Odha: glory
Odré: prey, victim
Olan: border
Oloth: line
Omira: deny

On: fail
Ona: head
Oné: mind, brain
Onan: to think
Onath: wise
Onathon: wisdom
Onen: face, to face
Onem: forehead, brow
Onir: intelligent, smart
Orél: mourn
Oréth: sad
Orani: nearly, almost
Ori: heart, center of one's emotions
Orin: near, close
Orith: emotional pain
Os: so
Oson: change, to change
Osur: toward
Orthan: to wear (down, away, on), erode, also
 to tire
Othar: to exile, to banish, to cast out
Otharvan: to (be) exiled
Othir: to fear
Othul: to doubt
Ovara: to respond

Pada: those
Padan: to father or sire a child
Pahani: aunt
Pahari: uncle
Pal: far
Palaina(n): distance, (distant)
Palan: "far journey", quest, pilgrimage
Palidha: kin
Palina: family
Palir: cousin
Paludéyan: "Faithkeeper", priest or priestess,
 leader of rites (birth, wedding, death,
 etc.)
Panir: to spill
Path: to know
Pathen: to understand
Pathor: to believe
Pathori: faith

Pava: parent
Pel: to/a trade
Penu: before
Peren: last
Peri: to fare
Periatho: farewell
Piran: blizzard
Pon: thin
Poni: sparse
Pué: dear (one who is dear to someone)
Pulen: to shun

Rahir: prince or princess (not gender specific)
Ral: rock
Ralhan: steady
Ralith: rocky beach
Ran: master (mister)
Rashia: Queen (Palanor)
Rashio: King (Palanor)
Rath: gemstone
Rathera: sapphire
Ratheryn: emerald
Ré: he, him
-Ré: light (moonlight, sunlight, etc.)
Rédha: light
Rén: his
Réna: to watch
Rénaith: to watch over
Rénun: to amaze
Rénunath: amazing
Réth: back
Réthon: to return
Réthur: behind
Réya: spirit light, the magical element of something, sort of like the magical portion of the spirit, also used for the "Presence"
Réyanithir: Seeker (someone who can track a réya)
Ren: true
Renya: truth
Reth: grass
Rethala: light green
Rhon: to travel

Ri: to/a ride
Rian: long
Rianorn: cape, long spit of land
Rin: to remember
Rinori: ghost
Rinur: to suffer
Rion: man
Rith: very
Ro: or
Rodan: never
Rohan: always, forever, also used to describe someone as being ageless
Rohir: treasure
Ron: boy, son
Rond: house (place of dwelling)
Rondura: son of a bitch (durogatory term)
Ruan: heir (hiruan: lord-heir)
Rulen: to wonder, to ponder
Run: slow
Ruth: anger
Rydh(u): music
Ryn: child
Ryni: young
Ryniné: youth

Sa: as
Sadér: slave
Sadi: sure
Sai: forest wind, sigh
Saifyrn: "Forest Wind Fox", Treefox, a creature given to Eryn by Rhon, a cross between a cat and a fox
Sal: to go
Saludh: happen
Samar: to ascend
San: sand
Sanara: sand dune
Sanen: steep
Sanenhar: pinnacle
Sanitha: sandy beach
Sar: to/a view
Saruin: melancholy
Saur: old
Saurith: ancient

Sauveth: legend	Sodiri: to join
Sauvin: myth	Sogen: to waft
Savesan: to request	Solyn: to match
Sé: sea	Sona: soft
Ségen: sea breeze, sea wind	Sonai: to/a comfort
Sélin: salt flat, salt lake	Sonalant: snow flurry
Sén: beach sand	Sonalir: lips
Sénar: coastal plain	Sonanu: tender
Sénor: coast	Sonan: then
Sel: to/a snow	Soren: kind
Selala: white (frequently shortened to “sela”)	Soriath: kind-hearted
Selaura: beach party like a luau (Palanor)	Soron: eagle
Sen: to master, a Master (of something)	Sothen: gentle
Senran: to write	Sur: plains/prairie wind
Senril: a letter (writing)	Suven: letter (a note written to another)
Senrila: the Vanoran script (writing system)	Syren: low
Senir: century	
Ser(e): storm	Tada: thing
Serana: dust storm	Tadarath: creature
Seraren: rainstorm	Tadhan: point (to make a point)
Seregwai: windstorm	Tahan: point (score in a sport)
Seren: Winter	Tal: about
Sergwai: tornado	Talath: noble
Seth: side	Talon: to get
Sethur: aside	Tan: the
Sevara: legacy	Tana: what
Shan: to Choose	Tani: to laze; -ath: lazy
Shanin: Chosen (to be engaged)	Tanari: two piece, light weight skirt/shirt combo (Palanor–Évanor), usually made of silk or cotton died with two or three tints/shades of the same color in a hap-hazard pattern; from <i>Tani Ari</i> , “lazy wear”
Shanrion: husband	
Shanuath: married	Tara: frost
Shanwen: wife	Tath: same
Si: is, am, are	Taura: ice
Sidrerai: week (sevenday)	Tauren: sleet
Sil: blade	Taurhanar: tundra
Silan: weapon	Tavara: to persuade
Silanasen: Weaponsmaster	Tavrath: to Persuade (use the magic of Haradur), a Persuasion
Sildor: assassin	
Sim: just	Té: we
Sinya: interest	Tél: than
Sireth: field	Tém: that
Sitha: expanse, stretch	
Sithér: stretch, expand	
So: be	
Sodir: to become	

Téni: this	Upathal: unknown
Tel: to run	Uren: untrue, lie
Ten: sweet	Urin: to forget
Thaida: shall	Urinath: forgotten (“unremembered”)
Thain: root of silen(t/ce); -ya: silence; -ath: silent	Uthan: enemy (“unfriend”)
Thainu: quiet	Uthasan: against
Thainual: serene	Uvana: unwilling
Thaira: hawk	Uyan: idiot, fool
Than: friend	Valuin: honor, honorable
Thané: acquaintance	Valur: fortune
Thanu: love	Vana: beauty
Thar: to want	Vanéru: splendor
Thara: falcon; -ser: Stormfalcon	Vaniryn: the language of Vanor
Théon: to abandon	Vanoren: “beautiful people”, also spelled Vanoran
Ther-: would	Vara: mother
Thien: to leave	Varal: pregnant
Thon: to try	Varan: to conceive a child
Thorien: settle	Varda: to irritate
Throd: House (bloodline), Lower or Star	Vedh: to use
Thur: to trust	Venar: to fight
Ti: by	Vira: bath, to bathe
Tidar: condition	Vuan-: should
Tisal: to pass	Wai: bitter (cold)
Tol: island	Wair: bitter (taste)
Tolir: archipelago	Waith: bitter, angry
Tolo: to hold	Wanar: hot; -édune: hot spring
Tu: at	Wanarhith: geyser
Tur: luck	War: warm; -yura: warmth
Turan: best	Wé: she, her
Turi: good	Wédh: to suspect
Turinin: perfect	Wédhan: whether
Tyr: to wait	Wén: hers, her (possessive)
U-: un-	Wen: woman
Uda: late	Wil: wish
Udarél: accident	Wyn: maiden, girl, daughter
Udethur: unclear, ambiguous	Wyr: to sing/a song
Udharin: uneasy	Wyrua: slow or haunting song
Uduni: dry	Wyrué: faster or upbeat song
Udunor: desert	Wyruo: chant (warlike, angry)
Unaru: shame	Yaden: to yell
Undan: under, beneath	
Underyn: underbrush	

Yadhan: to scream
Yana: paradise
Yanir: tropic
Yesan: to/a question
Yir: yet, still
Yn: and
Yrch: asshole (duragatory term)
Yrén: to reason

Zada: patience
Zadhin: account, report
Zaithan: beyond
Zala: precious
Zathan: dog
Zathir: loyal
Zefan: tale, story
Zihira: crystal
Zutha: to inform
Zurath: sharp
Zuren: to tell or to show

Quick Reference

~Numbers~

I: one
Nio: two
Tai: three
Fyn: four
Fan: five
Syn: six
Sida: seven
Thé: eight
Nin: nine
Den: ten
Iden: eleven
Nioden: twelve
Deni: twenty
Deni-fan: twenty-five
Dentai: thirty
Seni: hundred
Niseni: two hundred
Niseni deni-fan: two hundred twenty-five
Mani: thousand

~Colors~

Alar: yellow
Aloen: gray
Anala: brown
Calara: light blue
Calgan: pink
Cele: silver
Elidal: blue, specifically dark
Erynala: dark green
Gan: red
Ganidal: purple
Lor: gold
Mor: black
Rethala: light green
Selala: white

~Time~

Anarelon: sunset
Anarenon: sunrise
Anol: month
Anorelon: moonset
Anorenon: moonrise
Cera: midnight
Ceri: noon, midday
Denir: decade
Dunar: afternoon (“westering sun”)
Elelon: star-set (morning twilight)
Elenon: star-rise (evening twilight)
Era: night
Eri: day
Even: evening
Fér: season
Firanar: morning
Iar: year
Ida: time
Senir: century
Siderai: week (sevenday)

Vaniryn

Using the Language of Vanor

*Note: unless otherwise marked, the root form of a word is a verb. Suffixes are added to change to a noun, adverb and adjective. Occasionally, if marked, a root may be a noun, adjective or adverb.

Verb Tenses and Forms

Present	Past	Future	Aux. (have/is)	Imperitive
root+(l)ui	root+(y)in	root+(e)dhin	root+ (l)uva	root+(i)
<i>halui</i> give(s)	<i>halin</i> gave	<i>haledhin</i> will give	<i>haluva</i> have given	<i>hal(i)</i> give!
<i>rilui</i> ride(s)	<i>riyin</i> rode	<i>ridhin</i> will ride	<i>riluva</i> have ridden	<i>ri</i> ride
<i>dirui</i> come	<i>dirin</i> came	<i>diredhin</i> will come	<i>diruva</i> have come/am come	

Subjunctive

root+(l)as
enonas may [you] rise
rilas may [you] ride
nuathas may [you] live

Comb. Future & Past

root+yuvin
enonyuvin will have risen
riyuvin will have ridden
nuathyuvin will have lived

Permissive

root+ilyé
rilyé may ride
salilyé may go
lidilyé may stay

Verb Conjunctions & Informative Prefixes/Suffixes

Prefixes: *ne(l)* (need), *da(l)* (can), *ha(l)* (have to/must), *te(l)* (want), *vuan* (should), *ther* (would), *ba(l)* (could), *di(l)* (if)

Suffixes: *(e)van* (to), *(e)vanin* (to be)

Need(s) to (be)

ne+root+van(in)
nerivan need to ride
nerivanin needs to be ridden
nesalvan need to go
nesalvin needs to be gone

Can (be)

da+root+(vanil)
dari can ride
darivanin can be ridden
dasal can go
dasalvin can be gone

Have to/Must (be)

ha+root+van(in)
harivan have to/must ride
harivanin have to/must be ridden
hasalvan have to/must go
hasalvanin have to/must be gone

Want(s) to (be)

te+root+van(il)
tesalvan want to go
tesalvanil want to be gone

Should be

vuan+root+il
vuansenranil should be written

Pronoun Suffixes

Subject	Object	Sub. Possessive
root	root+(e)dh	root+(e)n
<i>lé</i> I	<i>lédh</i> me	<i>lén</i> my
<i>é</i> you	<i>édh</i> you	<i>én</i> your
<i>éla</i> you all	<i>éladh</i> you all	<i>élan</i> you all's

<i>ré</i> he	<i>rédh</i> him	<i>rén</i> his
<i>wé</i> she	<i>wédh</i> her	<i>wén</i> her
<i>an</i> it	<i>anedh</i> it	<i>anen</i> its
<i>dé</i> they	<i>dédh</i> them	<i>dén</i> their
<i>té</i> we	<i>tédh</i> us	<i>tén</i> our
<i>né</i> who	<i>nédh</i> whom	<i>nén</i> whose

Noun Suffixes

Sub.	Object Sing.	Plural	Sin. Possessive	Plural Possessive
root	root+(u)n	root+(y)a	root+s	root+es
<i>lorén</i> cat	<i>lorénun</i>	<i>loréna</i> cats	<i>loréns</i> cat's	<i>lorénes</i> cats'
<i>wen</i> woman	<i>wenun</i>	<i>wena</i> women	<i>wens</i> woman's	<i>wenes</i> women's

Name (-er)	Group (-hood)	Concept (-tion, -ness)
root+(y)an	root+ya	root+(e)nin
<i>riyan</i> rider	<i>haniya</i> sisterhood	<i>hanin</i> happiness
<i>mériyan</i> one who	<i>mériya</i> union	<i>mérinin</i> unity

Modifier Prefixes

Un-	Re-	Dis-, Mis-
u+root	re+root	iy(a)+root
<i>uhan</i> undo	<i>reméri</i> reunite	<i>iyéru(ath)</i> disgrace(d)
<i>uchiriath</i> unmarked		

Modifier Suffixes (also converting from a noun or verb root)

Adjective	Adverb	-er (more)	-est (most)
root+(ath)	root+ath+on	root+(a)lim	root+(a)nim
<i>vanath</i> beautiful	<i>vanathon</i> beautifully	<i>vanalim</i> (more beautiful)	<i>vananim</i>
<i>dor</i> swift	<i>dorathon</i> swiftly	<i>doralim</i> swifter	<i>doranim</i> swiftest
<i>curuath</i> skilled	<i>curuathon</i> skillfully		

-less	Adjective (-ened)
root+(n)é	root+(n)on
<i>hirané</i> horseless	<i>oréthon</i> saddened

Emotional Affixes

Happy/Joyous	Sad/Mournful	Angry/Warlike
root+(n)ué	root+(n)ua	root+(n)uo
<i>wyrué</i> happy song	<i>wyrua</i> sad song	<i>wyruo</i> war song

Sentence Structure and Word Order

Subject-verb-object

Ré riyin tan hiran. He rode the horse.

Ré riyin dorathon tan hiran. He rode the horse swiftly. (He rode swiftly the horse)

Ré riyin dorathon tan hiran. He rode swiftly the horse.

Verb-subject-object (always used for questions)

Riyin ré tan hiran? Rode he the horse?

Riyin dorathon ré tan hiran? Rode swiftly he the horse?

Subject-object-verb

Ré tan hiran riyin dorathon. He the horse rode swiftly.

Object-verb-subject

Tan hiran ré riyin dorathon. The horse he rode swiftly.

Common Phrases and Salutations

Nuanas é rian en hanaya. May you dwell long in happiness (may dwell you long in happiness) or *Nuanas é en hanaya rian.* May you dwell long in happiness (may dwell you in happiness long).

Periatho Farewell or *Perias é atho* Farewell (may well you fare).

Mé salui an? How does it?

Mai léthan. Greetings my friend. Fully, *Mai lés than.*

Lienas tan Ela rohan ideth én. May the Stars always shine upon you.

Ithondaras from *ithon té daras imi* Until we meet again

Darimi from *Té darasuva imi* We will meet again

Durani Dammit!

Durani (???) natan Durendu Damn (???) to the Dark North

Ela lien ideth tén darasya Stars shine upon our meeting

Phrases Translated

Té riyévin fyn sideraia. We will have ridden four weeks.

Othiri nan tan lordurath Ela. Dé lien cathon yir fon tan arana. Fear not the faded Stars. They shine brightly yet from the heavens.

Thienuva é tén? Will you leave us?

Lé silui tan doralim riyin. I am the faster rider.

Iresi léna iraithnin. Hear my voice.

Hiranor, haloni lén mana. Lady of the Moon, give me strength.

πε ζυερ ιι)ιεαθ περ ιι)υρ ελ μερ(ιι)